

## GUIDED READING Europe Plunges into War

**A.** Analyzing Causes and Recognizing Effects As you read this section, note the effects of each of the actions or situations (causes) listed below.

Causes	Effects
1. Russia mobilizes along the German border.	
2. Germany declares war on France.	
3. The Allies defeat the Germans in the Battle of the Marne.	
4. Machine guns, tanks, poison gas, and airplanes are used in battles along the Western Front.	
5. Russian forces attack both Austria and Germany.	
6. The Allies are unable to ship war supplies to Russia's ports.	

**B.** Summarizing On the back of this paper, identify each of the following:

Schlieffen Plan Western Front

**Central Powers trench warfare**  Allies Eastern Front