RENAISSANCE & REFORMATION GUIDED NOTES

**What were the leading causes for the beginning of the Renaissance?**

1. After the devastation of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Western European Society changed.
2. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ce- people began to look to the past to the Glories of earlier classical civilizations
3. Renaissance thinkers believed
   1. People of the Middle Ages were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. The “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” which had gone out during the Dark Ages needed to be rediscovered.

**When & Where and Why did the Renaissance?**

1. The Renaissance began around \_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in northern Italy.
2. The renaissance began in Italy because of it’s location
   1. Italian city-states grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. Artists could find wealthy patrons to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their work.

**What did Renaissance Art Look Like?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ artists rendering the world in three dimensions
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reflected reality rather than idealistic views

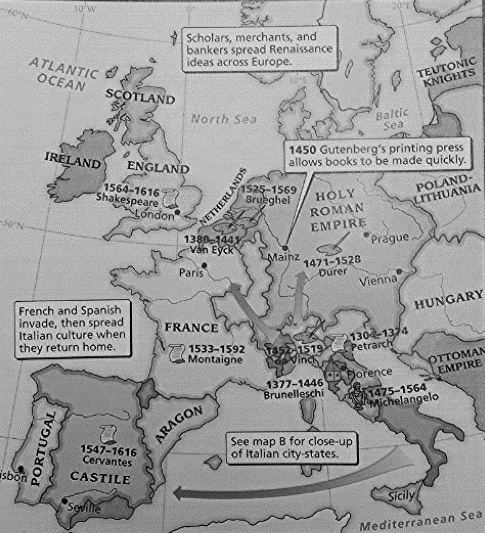
**Who were Renaissance Artists?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italian Painter, Sculptor, architect and poet – Painted the ceiling of the Sistine chapel.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideal Renaissance Man – Painter, Sculptor, designer, inventor

**What were the challenges and changes created during the Renaissance?**

1. Renaissance thinkers wanted to learn new things, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new information and began to questions old \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ non- religions view point – Secularists look to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for answers as opposed to religion.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ belief that human actions, ideas and works are important

**What Happened When the Renaissance Movement Spread to England from Italy?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ artists and writers migrated to Northern Europe.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1550’s Renaissance ideas reached England and Queen Elizabeth supported the development of English art and literature.

**Who were Renaissance Men?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ emerged as the greatest playwright of all time and displayed a deep understanding of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote “The Prince” which encouraged rulers to do anything to keep power. “ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ justify the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a great scientist who challenged the authority of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by finding answers in science.

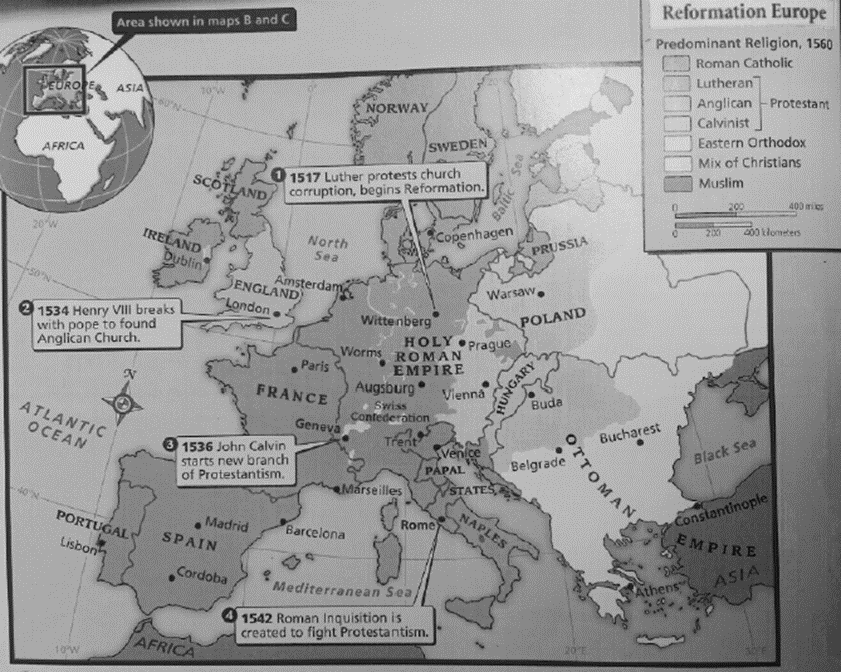
**What happened as a result of the demand for Renaissance Knowledge?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developed the printing press in 1440.
   1. The printing press made books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough for people to afford.

***The Reformation Guided Notes***

**What was the Reformation?**

1. Movement for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started by Martin Luther a catholic monk and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Theses
   1. Formal statements \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Challenged the selling of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or selling of pardons to buy ones way into heaven

**What were Martin Luther’s Ideas?**

1. Only through personal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could a person be saved.
2. All church teachings should be based solely on the bible; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traditions were false authorities.
3. All people with faith were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and did not need priests to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bible for them.

**Other problems with the church**

* 1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ art, pleasures, wars
  2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (illiterate) Marrying, Gambling, Drinking

**How did Reformation ideas spread?**

1. Focus on individual, not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Secularism – focus on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of spiritual
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ helped spread ideas because it was faster, cheaper to spread ideas.

**How did the Church react to Luther’s 95 Thesis?**

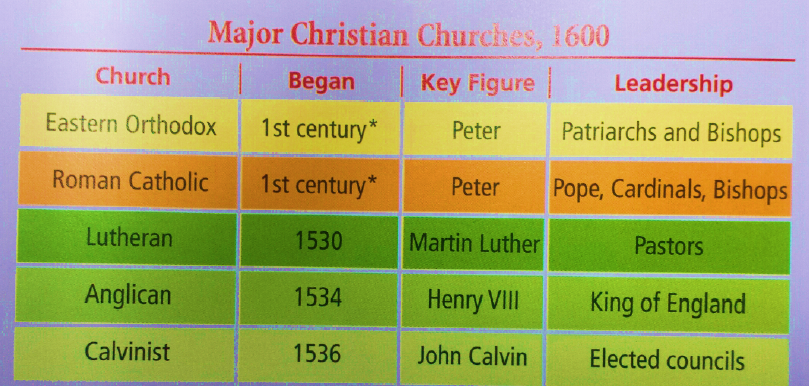
1. Edict of Worms
   1. Declared Luther a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. All his books were burned
   3. No one was to feed or provide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for him
   4. Luther was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the Pope.

**How did Lutheranism and Protestantism originate in Europe?**

1. Luther returned to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a year later to witness the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of many of his ideals.
   1. No longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now separate religion called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ German princes who remained loyal to the Pope agree to rise up against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Princes who supported Luther signed an agreement \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the uprising ; became known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

**What was the peace of Augsburg?**

1. Holy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Charles V won against Protestant princes but couldn’t force them back into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Met in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end war over religion in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1555
   1. Agreed that each \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would choose the religions for their respective states

**What were the impacts of changes within Protestantism?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is used to refer to Christians that belong to non-Catholic Churches
2. As people interpreted the bible for themselves, new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups formed over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in beliefs.

**What were the impacts of the Reformation in England?**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, King of England was a devout Catholic
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but had a daughter named Mary with wife Catherine of Aragon.
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as not to offend Catherine’s nephew Charles V ( Holy Roman Emperor)
3. Henry called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” into session ending the Pope’s power in England.
   1. Parliament legalized his divorce and he married Anne Boleyn.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made the king of England the official head of the church not the Pope.
   1. Henry closed all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; seized wealth & lands, increasing the royal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Beheaded Anne Boleyn and married 4 more times
   3. Third wife produced son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**How did Henry’s heir rule after him?**

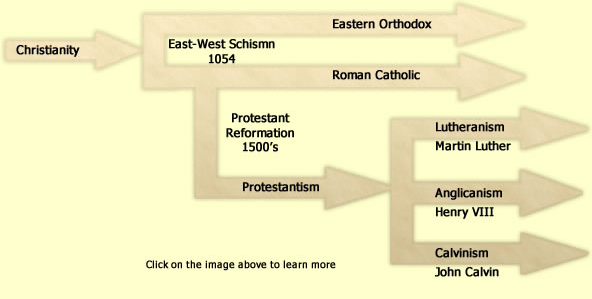
1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule for 6 years & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained power
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ restored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to England, returned Then rule of the church to the Pope and killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Mary restored Catholicism to England.
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled next and restored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What was life like during the Elizabethian Age?**

1. Set up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ church, like her father.
   1. People required to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or pay a fine.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_declares Elizabeth head of the Church of England the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. State church for moderate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and moderate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to attend.
   2. Protestant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could marry
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kept golden crucifixes and rich robes
   4. Revised book of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**What were the origins of Calvinism?**

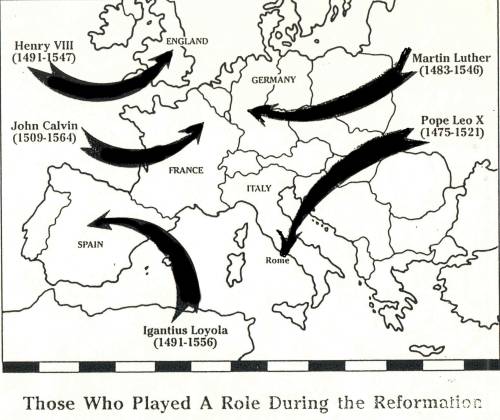
1. John Calvin gave order to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Luther had begun.
   1. Published \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expressing beliefs about God, salvation & human nature.
2. Calvinism – Humans sinful by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Cannot earn \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   2. God has selected those saved already “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ God has known since the beginning of time who will be saved.
4. Calvinism Spread – became the official religion of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Churches governed by a few elders or “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” leading to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. In France followers were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.



**What did the Catholic Church decided to do as a result of the Protestant Reformation?**

1. Catholic Reformation – church had lost members and land, but attempted to stop the Protestant Reformation.
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrote the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which became the basis for the Society of Jesus referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Pope had decided that they would be their own religious order.
3. 3 Activities of the Jesuits
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ superb schools throughout Europe
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ non- Christians to Catholicism by sending out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. Stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from spreading in Poland and Southern Germany.
4. Council of Trent – Catholic Reform
   1. Church’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Bible was final.
   2. Faith and good works were needed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; not saved by faith alone.
   3. Bible & Church traditions were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorities for guiding Christian life.
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were valid expressions of faith.
5. Inquisition – Catholic Reform
   1. Court set up to punish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or those who went against the Catholic Church.
   2. People were afraid of the being tortured if found guilty of heresy during the Inquisition and were careful about what they read and thought.

**What were the effects of the Reformation?**

1. [](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&frm=1&source=images&cd=&cad=rja&uact=8&ved=0CAcQjRw&url=http%3A%2F%2Fhome.comcast.net%2F~diazstudents%2Fwhistory_units2.htm&ei=1wmTVLOwMcWrggSUmYSIBw&psig=AFQjCNGxPXWt7nMRqN4QAvUHeyUFv792gQ&ust=1419008768841855)Protestant churches \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; despite wars and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Religion no longer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. As the Church’s power\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, monarchs & states gained power paving the way for modern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Reformers successful revolt against Church authority laid the groundwork for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that occurred in Western culture in later centuries.